

## Diiiodido(2,3,5,6-tetrapyridin-2-yl-pyrazine- $\kappa^3 N^2, N^1, N^6$ )zinc(II)

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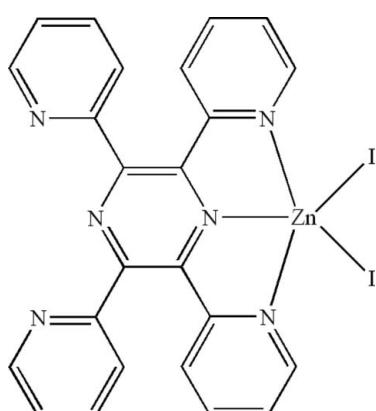
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 120\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  
 $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.2.

In the title compound,  $[\text{ZnI}_2(\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_6)]$ , the  $\text{Zn}^{II}$  ion is five-coordinated in a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal geometry by an  $N,N,N$ -tridentate 2,3,5,6-tetra-2-pyridinylpyrazine ligand and two iodide ions. The  $\text{I}^-$  ions both occupy equatorial sites. Within the ligand, the dihedral angles between the central pyrazine ring and the two chelating pyridine (py) rings are  $14.74$  (17) and  $26.72$  (18) $^\circ$ . The equivalent angles for the non-coordinating py rings are  $28.63$  (16) and  $42.19$  (17) $^\circ$ . There is no aromatic  $\pi-\pi$  stacking in the crystal.

## Related literature

For the synthesis of the ligand, see: Goodwin & Lyons (1959). For the structure of the free ligand, see: Bock *et al.* (1992); Greaves & Stoeckli-Evans (1992). For related structures, see: Ahmadi *et al.* (2010); Alizadeh *et al.* (2009); Carranza *et al.* (2004); Graf *et al.* (1993, 1997); Hadadzadeh *et al.* (2006); Laine *et al.* (1995); Morsali & Ramazani (2005); Sakai & Kurashima (2003); Seyed Sadjadi *et al.* (2008); Yamada *et al.* (2000); Zhang *et al.* (2005).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $[\text{ZnI}_2(\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_6)]$ | $\gamma = 77.71$ (3) $^\circ$            |
| $M_r = 707.60$   | $V = 1239.7$ (6) $\text{\AA}^3$          |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                                  | $Z = 2$                                  |
| $a = 10.659$ (2) $\text{\AA}$                          | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $b = 10.770$ (2) $\text{\AA}$                          | $\mu = 3.50\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 12.277$ (3) $\text{\AA}$                          | $T = 120\text{ K}$                       |
| $\alpha = 64.31$ (3) $^\circ$                          | $0.49 \times 0.35 \times 0.30\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 82.41$ (3) $^\circ$                           |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD  | 14023 measured reflections             |
| diffractometer  | 6625 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 1998) | 6259 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.240$ , $T_{\max} = 0.352$                           | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | 298 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.097$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.11$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 2.47\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 6625 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -2.65\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Selected geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

|           |            |           |             |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Zn1—N1    | 2.207 (3)  | Zn1—I2    | 2.5691 (8)  |
| Zn1—N3    | 2.137 (2)  | Zn1—I1    | 2.5888 (10) |
| Zn1—N5    | 2.184 (3)  |           |             |
| N3—Zn1—N5 | 74.10 (10) | N1—Zn1—I2 | 97.18 (8)   |
| N3—Zn1—N1 | 73.73 (10) | N3—Zn1—I1 | 119.54 (8)  |
| N5—Zn1—N1 | 147.80 (9) | N5—Zn1—I1 | 96.46 (8)   |
| N3—Zn1—I2 | 125.51 (7) | N1—Zn1—I1 | 97.92 (8)   |
| N5—Zn1—I2 | 102.61 (8) | I2—Zn1—I1 | 114.90 (3)  |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5732).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2010). E66, m1600-m1601 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810046842]

## Diiiodido(2,3,5,6-tetrapyridin-2-ylpyrazine- $\kappa^3N^2,N^1,N^6$ )zinc(II)

**M. Yousefi**

### Comment

Goodwin & Lyons (1959) were reported the synthesis of 2,3,5,6-tetra-2-pyridinyl-pyrazine (tppz). Bock *et al.* (1992) and Greaves & Stoeckli-Evans (1992) were determined the structure of tppz by single-crystal X-ray diffraction methods. tppz is a good bis-tridentate bridging ligand, and numerous complexes with tppz have been prepared, such as that of ruthenium (Hadadzadeh *et al.*, 2006), platinum (Sakai & Kurashima, 2003), mercury (Zhang *et al.*, 2005), copper (Carranza *et al.*, 2004), iron (Laine *et al.*, 1995), nickel (Graf *et al.*, 1997), palladium (Yadama *et al.*, 2000), cadmium (Seyed Sadjadi *et al.*, 2008) and Lead (Morsali & Ramazani, 2005). For further investigation of 2,3,5,6-tetra-2-pyridinyl-pyrazine, we synthesis the title complex, and report herein in crystal structure.

In the title compound, (Fig. 1), the Zn<sup>II</sup> atom is five-coordinated in a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal configuration by three N atoms from one 2,3,5,6-tetra-2-pyridinyl-pyrazine and two terminal I. The Zn—N and Zn—I bond lengths and angles (Table 1) are within normal range of [ZnCl<sub>2</sub>(tppz)], (Graf *et al.*, 1993), [ZnBr<sub>2</sub>(tppz)], (Ahmadi *et al.*, 2010) and [ZnI<sub>2</sub>(6,6'-dmbpy)], (Alizadeh *et al.*, 2009) [where 6,6'-dmbpy is 6,6'-dimethyl-2, 2'-bipyridine] respectively.

### Experimental

For the preparation of the title compound, a solution of 2,3,5,6-tetra-2-pyridinyl-pyrazine (0.60 g, 1.5 mmol) in HCCl<sub>3</sub> (25 ml) was added to a solution of ZnI<sub>2</sub> (0.48 g, 1.50 mmol) in methanol (25 ml) at room temperature. The suitable crystals for X-ray diffraction experiment were obtained by methanol diffusion to a colorless solution in DMSO. Yellow blocks were isolated after one week (yield; 0.81 g, 76.3%).

### Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H=0.93 Å for aromatics H and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2U_{\text{eq}}$ .

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

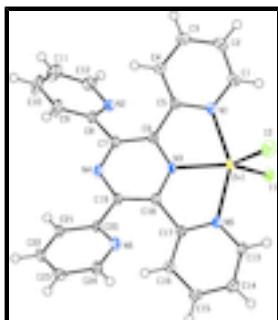


Fig. 1. The unit-cell of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

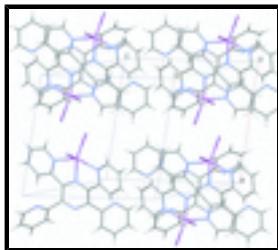


Fig. 2. The unit-cell packing diagram for the title molecule.

## Diiodido(2,3,5,6-tetrapyridin-2-ylpyrazine- $\kappa^3N^2,N^1,N^6$ )zinc(II)

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| [ZnI <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>6</sub> )] | Z = 2  |
| M <sub>r</sub> = 707.60  | F(000) = 676                                   |
| Triclinic, PT  | D <sub>x</sub> = 1.895 Mg m <sup>-3</sup>      |
| Hall symbol: -P 1  | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 10.659 (2) Å   | Cell parameters from 14023 reflections         |
| b = 10.770 (2) Å   | $\theta$ = 2.2–29.2°                           |
| c = 12.277 (3) Å   | $\mu$ = 3.50 mm <sup>-1</sup>                  |
| $\alpha$ = 64.31 (3)°  | T = 120 K                                      |
| $\beta$ = 82.41 (3)°   | Block, yellow                                  |
| $\gamma$ = 77.71 (3)°  | 0.49 × 0.35 × 0.30 mm                          |
| V = 1239.7 (6) Å <sup>3</sup>  |  |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer                          | 6625 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite        | 6259 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| phi and $\omega$ scans                                   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1998) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.2^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.240$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.352$      | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$   |
| 14023 measured reflections                               | $k = -14 \rightarrow 13$   |
|  | $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$   |

## *Refinement*

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods                      |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.097$               | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $S = 1.11$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0526P)^2 + 2.2743P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 6625 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.018$  |
| 298 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 2.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                               |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -2.65 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                              |

## *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$         | $y$        | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.3744 (3)  | 0.1483 (4) | 0.0215 (3)  | 0.0246 (6)                       |
| H1  | 0.4559      | 0.1099     | 0.0521      | 0.029*                           |
| C2  | 0.3592 (3)  | 0.1816 (4) | -0.0992 (3) | 0.0256 (6)                       |
| H2  | 0.4278      | 0.1627     | -0.1481     | 0.031*                           |
| C3  | 0.2382 (3)  | 0.2439 (3) | -0.1441 (3) | 0.0207 (6)                       |
| H3  | 0.2249      | 0.2688     | -0.2249     | 0.025*                           |
| C4  | 0.1365 (3)  | 0.2695 (3) | -0.0691 (3) | 0.0182 (5)                       |
| H4  | 0.0556      | 0.3145     | -0.0991     | 0.022*                           |
| C5  | 0.1587 (3)  | 0.2263 (3) | 0.0522 (3)  | 0.0147 (5)                       |
| C6  | 0.0586 (3)  | 0.2431 (3) | 0.1435 (3)  | 0.0141 (5)                       |
| C7  | -0.0751 (3) | 0.2860 (3) | 0.1297 (3)  | 0.0154 (5)                       |
| C8  | -0.1455 (3) | 0.2681 (3) | 0.0417 (3)  | 0.0168 (5)                       |
| C9  | -0.2477 (3) | 0.3674 (4) | -0.0189 (4) | 0.0291 (7)                       |
| H9  | -0.2744     | 0.4490     | -0.0073     | 0.035*                           |
| C10 | -0.3089 (4) | 0.3413 (5) | -0.0977 (4) | 0.0403 (10)                      |
| H10 | -0.3775     | 0.4058     | -0.1408     | 0.048*                           |
| C11 | -0.2661 (4) | 0.2169 (5) | -0.1112 (4) | 0.0355 (9)                       |
| H11 | -0.3056     | 0.1970     | -0.1635     | 0.043*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|     |               |                |               |             |
|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| C12 | -0.1640 (3)   | 0.1237 (4)     | -0.0453 (3)   | 0.0231 (6)  |
| H12 | -0.1363       | 0.0403         | -0.0539       | 0.028*      |
| C13 | 0.2711 (3)    | 0.0708 (4)     | 0.5572 (3)    | 0.0222 (6)  |
| H13 | 0.3598        | 0.0421         | 0.5554        | 0.027*      |
| C14 | 0.2053 (3)    | 0.0432 (4)     | 0.6687 (3)    | 0.0243 (6)  |
| H14 | 0.2493        | -0.0019        | 0.7400        | 0.029*      |
| C15 | 0.0730 (3)    | 0.0842 (4)     | 0.6715 (3)    | 0.0231 (6)  |
| H15 | 0.0267        | 0.0650         | 0.7450        | 0.028*      |
| C16 | 0.0100 (3)    | 0.1546 (3)     | 0.5628 (3)    | 0.0193 (5)  |
| H16 | -0.0786       | 0.1835         | 0.5624        | 0.023*      |
| C17 | 0.0834 (3)    | 0.1805 (3)     | 0.4550 (3)    | 0.0152 (5)  |
| C18 | 0.0266 (3)    | 0.2466 (3)     | 0.3346 (3)    | 0.0143 (5)  |
| C19 | -0.0955 (3)   | 0.3294 (3)     | 0.3007 (3)    | 0.0150 (5)  |
| C20 | -0.1726 (3)   | 0.4133 (3)     | 0.3629 (3)    | 0.0146 (5)  |
| C21 | -0.3050 (3)   | 0.4520 (3)     | 0.3513 (3)    | 0.0161 (5)  |
| H21 | -0.3472       | 0.4211         | 0.3085        | 0.019*      |
| C22 | -0.3724 (3)   | 0.5377 (3)     | 0.4050 (3)    | 0.0180 (5)  |
| H22 | -0.4607       | 0.5672         | 0.3972        | 0.022*      |
| C23 | -0.3068 (3)   | 0.5785 (3)     | 0.4703 (3)    | 0.0200 (6)  |
| H23 | -0.3504       | 0.6345         | 0.5084        | 0.024*      |
| C24 | -0.1741 (3)   | 0.5343 (3)     | 0.4782 (3)    | 0.0216 (6)  |
| H24 | -0.1305       | 0.5611         | 0.5230        | 0.026*      |
| N1  | 0.2767 (2)    | 0.1693 (3)     | 0.0955 (2)    | 0.0184 (5)  |
| N2  | -0.1032 (2)   | 0.1480 (3)     | 0.0301 (2)    | 0.0172 (5)  |
| N3  | 0.1029 (2)    | 0.2183 (3)     | 0.2492 (2)    | 0.0140 (4)  |
| N4  | -0.1457 (2)   | 0.3385 (3)     | 0.2030 (2)    | 0.0158 (4)  |
| N5  | 0.2114 (2)    | 0.1371 (3)     | 0.4525 (2)    | 0.0172 (5)  |
| N6  | -0.1068 (2)   | 0.4546 (3)     | 0.4237 (3)    | 0.0187 (5)  |
| Zn1 | 0.30085 (3)   | 0.13103 (3)    | 0.28390 (3)   | 0.01425 (8) |
| I1  | 0.373663 (19) | -0.137621 (19) | 0.369751 (17) | 0.01892 (7) |
| I2  | 0.48284 (2)   | 0.27145 (2)    | 0.23922 (2)   | 0.02865 (7) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0166 (14) | 0.0320 (17) | 0.0233 (15) | 0.0029 (12)  | 0.0006 (11)  | -0.0136 (13) |
| C2  | 0.0217 (15) | 0.0316 (17) | 0.0224 (15) | -0.0029 (13) | 0.0067 (12)  | -0.0133 (13) |
| C3  | 0.0238 (15) | 0.0206 (13) | 0.0167 (13) | -0.0053 (11) | 0.0002 (11)  | -0.0065 (11) |
| C4  | 0.0173 (13) | 0.0208 (13) | 0.0147 (12) | -0.0013 (10) | -0.0012 (10) | -0.0066 (10) |
| C5  | 0.0115 (11) | 0.0157 (12) | 0.0170 (12) | -0.0004 (9)  | -0.0001 (9)  | -0.0079 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0125 (12) | 0.0164 (12) | 0.0153 (12) | 0.0006 (9)   | -0.0029 (9)  | -0.0092 (10) |
| C7  | 0.0121 (12) | 0.0170 (12) | 0.0189 (13) | 0.0017 (9)   | -0.0045 (10) | -0.0101 (10) |
| C8  | 0.0129 (12) | 0.0209 (13) | 0.0177 (13) | 0.0024 (10)  | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0103 (11) |
| C9  | 0.0224 (15) | 0.0323 (17) | 0.0384 (19) | 0.0111 (13)  | -0.0165 (14) | -0.0231 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0318 (19) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0170 (17)  | -0.0308 (19) | -0.033 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.038 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0005 (17)  | -0.0191 (17) | -0.0266 (18) |
| C12 | 0.0244 (15) | 0.0249 (15) | 0.0244 (15) | -0.0054 (12) | -0.0013 (12) | -0.0141 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0166 (13) | 0.0302 (16) | 0.0211 (14) | 0.0069 (11)  | -0.0084 (11) | -0.0148 (12) |

|     |              |              |              |              |               |               |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| C14 | 0.0257 (16)  | 0.0253 (15)  | 0.0206 (14)  | 0.0048 (12)  | -0.0095 (12)  | -0.0101 (12)  |
| C15 | 0.0252 (15)  | 0.0259 (15)  | 0.0160 (13)  | 0.0011 (12)  | -0.0007 (11)  | -0.0092 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0150 (12)  | 0.0229 (14)  | 0.0200 (14)  | -0.0003 (11) | -0.0001 (10)  | -0.0106 (11)  |
| C17 | 0.0128 (12)  | 0.0173 (12)  | 0.0177 (13)  | 0.0024 (9)   | -0.0031 (10)  | -0.0107 (10)  |
| C18 | 0.0104 (11)  | 0.0168 (12)  | 0.0183 (13)  | -0.0003 (9)  | -0.0016 (9)   | -0.0104 (10)  |
| C19 | 0.0101 (11)  | 0.0186 (12)  | 0.0190 (13)  | 0.0018 (9)   | -0.0027 (9)   | -0.0119 (10)  |
| C20 | 0.0116 (11)  | 0.0167 (12)  | 0.0155 (12)  | 0.0025 (9)   | -0.0028 (9)   | -0.0082 (10)  |
| C21 | 0.0095 (11)  | 0.0190 (12)  | 0.0196 (13)  | 0.0000 (10)  | -0.0021 (9)   | -0.0088 (11)  |
| C22 | 0.0103 (11)  | 0.0191 (13)  | 0.0224 (13)  | -0.0003 (10) | 0.0021 (10)   | -0.0085 (11)  |
| C23 | 0.0206 (14)  | 0.0201 (13)  | 0.0210 (14)  | 0.0005 (11)  | 0.0016 (11)   | -0.0127 (11)  |
| C24 | 0.0174 (14)  | 0.0262 (15)  | 0.0272 (15)  | 0.0033 (11)  | -0.0054 (11)  | -0.0186 (13)  |
| N1  | 0.0124 (11)  | 0.0227 (12)  | 0.0179 (11)  | 0.0028 (9)   | -0.0029 (9)   | -0.0087 (10)  |
| N2  | 0.0171 (11)  | 0.0189 (11)  | 0.0179 (11)  | -0.0017 (9)  | -0.0026 (9)   | -0.0100 (9)   |
| N3  | 0.0077 (9)   | 0.0180 (11)  | 0.0169 (11)  | 0.0026 (8)   | -0.0019 (8)   | -0.0098 (9)   |
| N4  | 0.0119 (10)  | 0.0169 (11)  | 0.0208 (12)  | 0.0015 (8)   | -0.0042 (9)   | -0.0108 (9)   |
| N5  | 0.0136 (11)  | 0.0214 (11)  | 0.0179 (11)  | 0.0033 (9)   | -0.0045 (9)   | -0.0113 (10)  |
| N6  | 0.0127 (11)  | 0.0233 (12)  | 0.0245 (13)  | 0.0018 (9)   | -0.0044 (9)   | -0.0154 (10)  |
| Zn1 | 0.00936 (14) | 0.01684 (15) | 0.01719 (16) | 0.00192 (11) | -0.00304 (11) | -0.00892 (12) |
| I1  | 0.02016 (11) | 0.01584 (10) | 0.02007 (10) | 0.00168 (7)  | -0.00295 (7)  | -0.00848 (7)  |
| I2  | 0.02559 (12) | 0.02774 (12) | 0.03527 (13) | -0.01186 (9) | -0.00476 (9)  | -0.01144 (10) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |         |            |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------|
| C1—N1   | 1.337 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.385 (5)  |
| C1—C2   | 1.389 (5) | C14—H14 | 0.9300     |
| C1—H1   | 0.9300    | C15—C16 | 1.396 (4)  |
| C2—C3   | 1.384 (5) | C15—H15 | 0.9300     |
| C2—H2   | 0.9300    | C16—C17 | 1.393 (4)  |
| C3—C4   | 1.389 (4) | C16—H16 | 0.9300     |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C17—N5  | 1.346 (4)  |
| C4—C5   | 1.391 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.483 (4)  |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C18—N3  | 1.341 (4)  |
| C5—N1   | 1.344 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.411 (4)  |
| C5—C6   | 1.485 (4) | C19—N4  | 1.334 (4)  |
| C6—N3   | 1.336 (4) | C19—C20 | 1.481 (4)  |
| C6—C7   | 1.410 (4) | C20—N6  | 1.345 (4)  |
| C7—N4   | 1.332 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.391 (4)  |
| C7—C8   | 1.492 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.387 (4)  |
| C8—N2   | 1.339 (4) | C21—H21 | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9   | 1.383 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.382 (4)  |
| C9—C10  | 1.386 (5) | C22—H22 | 0.9300     |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C23—C24 | 1.395 (4)  |
| C10—C11 | 1.394 (6) | C23—H23 | 0.9300     |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C24—N6  | 1.344 (4)  |
| C11—C12 | 1.382 (5) | C24—H24 | 0.9300     |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300    | Zn1—N1  | 2.207 (3)  |
| C12—N2  | 1.337 (4) | Zn1—N3  | 2.137 (2)  |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300    | Zn1—N5  | 2.184 (3)  |
| C13—N5  | 1.339 (4) | Zn1—I2  | 2.5691 (8) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| C13—C14     | 1.392 (5) | Zn1—I1      | 2.5888 (10) |
| C13—H13     | 0.9300    |             |             |
| N1—C1—C2    | 122.7 (3) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.8       |
| N1—C1—H1    | 118.7     | N5—C17—C16  | 122.3 (3)   |
| C2—C1—H1    | 118.7     | N5—C17—C18  | 114.3 (3)   |
| C3—C2—C1    | 117.7 (3) | C16—C17—C18 | 123.2 (3)   |
| C3—C2—H2    | 121.1     | N3—C18—C19  | 117.3 (3)   |
| C1—C2—H2    | 121.1     | N3—C18—C17  | 113.7 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C4    | 120.2 (3) | C19—C18—C17 | 128.9 (3)   |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.9     | N4—C19—C18  | 118.9 (3)   |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.9     | N4—C19—C20  | 116.1 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5    | 118.3 (3) | C18—C19—C20 | 124.9 (3)   |
| C3—C4—H4    | 120.8     | N6—C20—C21  | 123.3 (3)   |
| C5—C4—H4    | 120.8     | N6—C20—C19  | 116.3 (2)   |
| N1—C5—C4    | 121.6 (3) | C21—C20—C19 | 120.3 (3)   |
| N1—C5—C6    | 114.1 (3) | C22—C21—C20 | 118.4 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6    | 124.3 (3) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.8       |
| N3—C6—C7    | 117.3 (3) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.8       |
| N3—C6—C5    | 115.1 (2) | C23—C22—C21 | 119.1 (3)   |
| C7—C6—C5    | 127.6 (3) | C23—C22—H22 | 120.4       |
| N4—C7—C6    | 119.4 (3) | C21—C22—H22 | 120.4       |
| N4—C7—C8    | 116.8 (2) | C22—C23—C24 | 118.9 (3)   |
| C6—C7—C8    | 123.7 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.6       |
| N2—C8—C9    | 124.2 (3) | C24—C23—H23 | 120.6       |
| N2—C8—C7    | 114.2 (2) | N6—C24—C23  | 122.7 (3)   |
| C9—C8—C7    | 121.6 (3) | N6—C24—H24  | 118.6       |
| C8—C9—C10   | 117.7 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 118.6       |
| C8—C9—H9    | 121.1     | C1—N1—C5    | 119.3 (3)   |
| C10—C9—H9   | 121.1     | C1—N1—Zn1   | 123.3 (2)   |
| C9—C10—C11  | 119.0 (3) | C5—N1—Zn1   | 117.2 (2)   |
| C9—C10—H10  | 120.5     | C12—N2—C8   | 117.4 (3)   |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.5     | C6—N3—C18   | 122.0 (2)   |
| C12—C11—C10 | 118.8 (3) | C6—N3—Zn1   | 119.27 (19) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.6     | C18—N3—Zn1  | 118.77 (19) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.6     | C7—N4—C19   | 120.4 (2)   |
| N2—C12—C11  | 122.9 (3) | C13—N5—C17  | 118.9 (3)   |
| N2—C12—H12  | 118.5     | C13—N5—Zn1  | 122.5 (2)   |
| C11—C12—H12 | 118.5     | C17—N5—Zn1  | 116.77 (19) |
| N5—C13—C14  | 122.4 (3) | C24—N6—C20  | 117.5 (3)   |
| N5—C13—H13  | 118.8     | N3—Zn1—N5   | 74.10 (10)  |
| C14—C13—H13 | 118.8     | N3—Zn1—N1   | 73.73 (10)  |
| C15—C14—C13 | 118.8 (3) | N5—Zn1—N1   | 147.80 (9)  |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.6     | N3—Zn1—I2   | 125.51 (7)  |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.6     | N5—Zn1—I2   | 102.61 (8)  |
| C14—C15—C16 | 119.3 (3) | N1—Zn1—I2   | 97.18 (8)   |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.4     | N3—Zn1—I1   | 119.54 (8)  |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.4     | N5—Zn1—I1   | 96.46 (8)   |
| C17—C16—C15 | 118.3 (3) | N1—Zn1—I1   | 97.92 (8)   |
| C17—C16—H16 | 120.8     | I2—Zn1—I1   | 114.90 (3)  |

|                 |            |                |            |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| N1—C1—C2—C3     | 2.6 (5)    | C6—C5—N1—Zn1   | −5.3 (3)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | −0.9 (5)   | C11—C12—N2—C8  | 0.6 (5)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | −2.4 (5)   | C9—C8—N2—C12   | 0.2 (5)    |
| C3—C4—C5—N1     | 4.3 (5)    | C7—C8—N2—C12   | 178.5 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | −178.3 (3) | C7—C6—N3—C18   | −6.9 (4)   |
| N1—C5—C6—N3     | 9.1 (4)    | C5—C6—N3—C18   | 171.2 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—N3     | −168.5 (3) | C7—C6—N3—Zn1   | 173.1 (2)  |
| N1—C5—C6—C7     | −173.1 (3) | C5—C6—N3—Zn1   | −8.8 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | 9.3 (5)    | C19—C18—N3—C6  | −12.5 (4)  |
| N3—C6—C7—N4     | 19.3 (4)   | C17—C18—N3—C6  | 165.6 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C7—N4     | −158.5 (3) | C19—C18—N3—Zn1 | 167.5 (2)  |
| N3—C6—C7—C8     | −156.8 (3) | C17—C18—N3—Zn1 | −14.4 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 25.5 (5)   | C6—C7—N4—C19   | −11.1 (4)  |
| N4—C7—C8—N2     | −138.0 (3) | C8—C7—N4—C19   | 165.1 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—N2     | 38.1 (4)   | C18—C19—N4—C7  | −8.9 (4)   |
| N4—C7—C8—C9     | 40.4 (5)   | C20—C19—N4—C7  | 168.9 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | −143.5 (3) | C14—C13—N5—C17 | 1.0 (5)    |
| N2—C8—C9—C10    | −0.8 (6)   | C14—C13—N5—Zn1 | −162.8 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | −179.0 (4) | C16—C17—N5—C13 | −2.4 (5)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.6 (7)    | C18—C17—N5—C13 | −177.3 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.1 (7)    | C16—C17—N5—Zn1 | 162.4 (2)  |
| C10—C11—C12—N2  | −0.7 (7)   | C18—C17—N5—Zn1 | −12.6 (3)  |
| N5—C13—C14—C15  | 0.9 (5)    | C23—C24—N6—C20 | −2.2 (5)   |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | −1.5 (5)   | C21—C20—N6—C24 | 1.8 (5)    |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.2 (5)    | C19—C20—N6—C24 | 178.2 (3)  |
| C15—C16—C17—N5  | 1.7 (5)    | C6—N3—Zn1—N5   | −173.8 (2) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 176.2 (3)  | C18—N3—Zn1—N5  | 6.2 (2)    |
| N5—C17—C18—N3   | 17.4 (4)   | C6—N3—Zn1—N1   | 4.6 (2)    |
| C16—C17—C18—N3  | −157.4 (3) | C18—N3—Zn1—N1  | −175.4 (2) |
| N5—C17—C18—C19  | −164.7 (3) | C6—N3—Zn1—I2   | 91.9 (2)   |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 20.4 (5)   | C18—N3—Zn1—I2  | −88.2 (2)  |
| N3—C18—C19—N4   | 20.8 (4)   | C6—N3—Zn1—I1   | −85.4 (2)  |
| C17—C18—C19—N4  | −156.9 (3) | C18—N3—Zn1—I1  | 94.6 (2)   |
| N3—C18—C19—C20  | −156.7 (3) | C13—N5—Zn1—N3  | 168.2 (3)  |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 25.5 (5)   | C17—N5—Zn1—N3  | 4.1 (2)    |
| N4—C19—C20—N6   | −152.2 (3) | C13—N5—Zn1—N1  | 165.4 (2)  |
| C18—C19—C20—N6  | 25.4 (4)   | C17—N5—Zn1—N1  | 1.3 (3)    |
| N4—C19—C20—C21  | 24.3 (4)   | C13—N5—Zn1—I2  | −68.1 (3)  |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | −158.1 (3) | C17—N5—Zn1—I2  | 127.8 (2)  |
| N6—C20—C21—C22  | 0.1 (5)    | C13—N5—Zn1—I1  | 49.3 (3)   |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | −176.1 (3) | C17—N5—Zn1—I1  | −114.8 (2) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | −1.6 (4)   | C1—N1—Zn1—N3   | 175.7 (3)  |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.2 (5)    | C5—N1—Zn1—N3   | 0.7 (2)    |
| C22—C23—C24—N6  | 0.8 (5)    | C1—N1—Zn1—N5   | 178.5 (2)  |
| C2—C1—N1—C5     | −0.8 (5)   | C5—N1—Zn1—N5   | 3.6 (3)    |
| C2—C1—N1—Zn1    | −175.6 (3) | C1—N1—Zn1—I2   | 50.7 (3)   |
| C4—C5—N1—C1     | −2.7 (5)   | C5—N1—Zn1—I2   | −124.2 (2) |
| C6—C5—N1—C1     | 179.6 (3)  | C1—N1—Zn1—I1   | −65.8 (3)  |
| C4—C5—N1—Zn1    | 172.4 (2)  | C5—N1—Zn1—I1   | 119.3 (2)  |

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

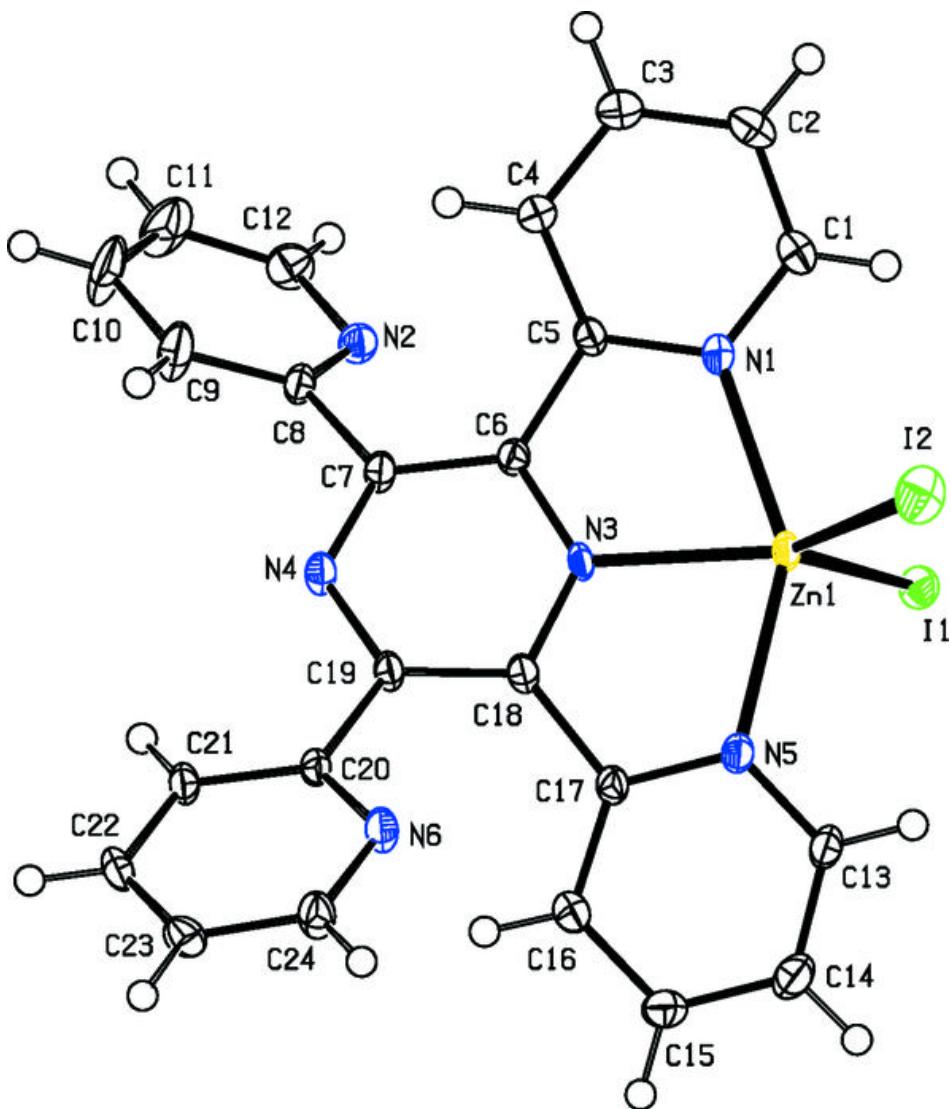


Fig. 2

